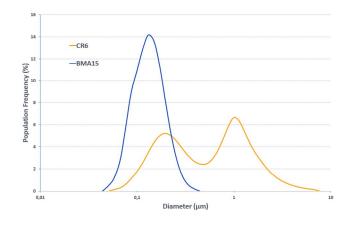
## **Characteristics**

- Thanks to our use of three different
  Baikowski® process routes (Alum, Bayer
  Modified and Aluminium Hydrolysis), all
  our High Purity Alumina products are
  controlled in:
- Particle size & particle size distribution (PSD)
- Chemical purity (3N, 4N and beyond)
- Crystalline phase
- Specific surface area (wide range of SSA available)
- Morphology

### > Example of particle size distributions



# Baikalox® range

Process route		Alum route													
Baikalox® products (Typical values)		Α	GE			CR			В	SA .	BRA	вма	SM	SMA	
Product name		A125	GE30	GE6	GEA6	CR125	CR30F	CR6	CR1	BA20	BA15	BRA105	BMA15	SM8	SMA6
Chemical Purity		4N													
Crystalline phase (%) γ/α		100/0	20/80	0/1	100	100/0 20/80 0/100		3/97	0/100	90/10	0/100				
Specific Surface A (m²/g) BET	Area	106	25	6	6	105	26	6	3	21	15	95	15	10	7
PSD (μm)	d <sub>50</sub>	2.0	4.5	8.0	8.0	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	4.5	4.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Bulk density (g/cm³)		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
Tapped density (g/cm³)		0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
	Na	10	12		12			1	.3	12	10	1	3		
Elemental Analysis (ppm) <i>ICP</i>	Si	12	18			20			1	.2	15	5	2	2	
	Fe	4	4			4				5	4	5	6	5	
	Ca	2		2		2				2	2	4	4	1	
	K	20		18		20			1	18	20	15	1	1	

This is only an overview of the existing range.

 ${\it Please \ contact \ our \ sales \ department \ for \ more \ information.}$ 



Process route		Bayer Modified route										Aluminium Hydrolysis route		
Baikalox® products (Typical values)		н	P	ТСР				LS	РВ		SA			
Product name		HP DBM	HPT DBM	TCP DBM	TCP-LS DBM	TCPT DBM	TCPT-LS DBM	LSDBM	PB8 DBM	PB12 DBM	SA80	SA8 DBM	SA5 DBM	
Chemical Purity		3N									4N			
Crystalline phase		α								Transition	α			
Specific Surface Area (m²/g)  BET		8	4	7	9	4	4	3	8	12	80	8	5	
PSD (μm)	d <sub>50</sub>	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	20.6	0.3	0.8	
	Green density (g/cm³) (Uniaxial pressing at 350 bar)		2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	-	2.2	2.2	
	Fired density (g/cm³) (Sintered at 1510°C for 2h)		3.85	3.90	3.90	3.85	3.85	3.80*	3.95	3.92	-	3.94**	3.82	
Linear Shrinkage (9	Linear Shrinkage (%)		16.0	17.5	17.5	16.0	16.0	15.4	18.5	20.7	-	17.4	15.6	
Elemental Analysis (ppm) ICP	Na	30		600	30	600	90	175	43		5			
	Si	30		15		2	25	340 10		.0	15			
	Fe	4	0	80				90	80		3			
	Ca	25		45				380	50		3			

This is only an overview of the existing range.
Please contact our sales department for more information.

\*Sintered at 1620°C for 1.5h \*\* With MgO addition (500ppm)

# **Applications**

- > Baikalox® is designed for:
  - Thermal conductivity
  - **Dielectric** properties
  - Mechanical properties (as a filler in a matrix, or in a ready to use polishing solution thanks to alumina intrinsic hardness)
  - Optical properties (visible & IR)
  - Sintering properties (high reactivity at low temperature)











# **BAIKALOX**<sup>®</sup>

## Polishing Slurries

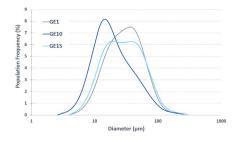
### **Characteristics**

Standard Polishing Slurries (Typical values)	GE1S	GE6S	GE15S	CR1S	CR6S	CR15S	CR30S	
Suspension code	3.0	1.0	0.3	3.0CR	1.0CR	0.3CR	0.1CR	
Finish		Standard	t	Scratch-free				
Polishing step	Rough	Rough	Inter.	Rough	Rough	Inter.	Final, 1 step	
Nominal particle size (μm)	3.0	1.0	0.3	3.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	
рН	7 - 8	7 - 8	7 - 8	7 - 8	7 - 8	7 - 8	7 - 8	
Slurry density (g/cm <sup>3</sup>	) 1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
PSD (μm) d <sub>s</sub>	0 13	8.0	4.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	

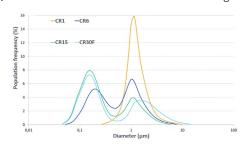
- > Baikalox® polishing slurries are water based suspensions
- > Baikalox® slurries characteristics include:
- Control in Particle Size & Particle Size Distribution (PSD)
- High Chemical Purity
- Miscible with water
- Non-irritating to the skin thanks to its neutral, nontoxic base
- Standard or scratch-free finish

We advise to use these products within six months after reception and store it in standard conditions of temperature and pressure, ideally under agitation.

> Particle size distribution of the GE range

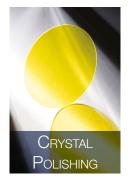


Particle size distribution of the CR range





# **Applications**













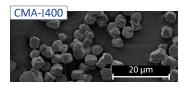
Looking for a polishing solution with advanced characteristics? Try BaikoPolish.
Baikowski® also delivers slurries for other applications.
We customize:

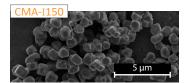
- Chemical composition and purity
- Physical characteristics
- Shape and formulation

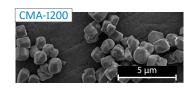
# CMA® CONTROLLED MORPHOLOGY ALUMINA

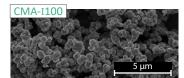
### **Characteristics**

Standard CMA® pro (Typical value)		CMA-I400	CMA-I100						
Crystalline phase	e (%)	100% α							
Specific Surface ( (m²/g) <i>BET</i>	Area	0.7	1.8	2.0	3.1				
PSD (μm)	D (μm) d <sub>50</sub>		2.0	1.5	1.0				
Bulk Density (g/o		1.0	1.0 0.7 0.6		0.6				
Tapped Density (g	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.0					
	Na	14	14	14	14				
Elemental	Si	350	250	150	150				
Analysis (ppm)	Fe	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0				
ICP	Ca	40	40	44	42				
	К	15	15	15	15				







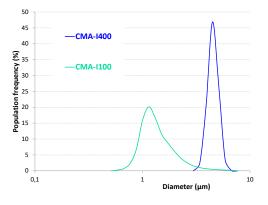


> CMA® Controlled Morphology Alumina characteristics include all the Baikalox® specifications, plus:

 Shape and Morphology control: Icosahedral form



- Monomodal distribution
- Range of mean particle size from 0.5 to 5μm
- High crystallinity
- Low viscosity
- > Particle Size Distribution



# **Applications**

> CMA® range has a high sintering reactivity at low temperature thanks to its high tapped density, icosahedral form and its tight PSD.

It enables **maximized powder stacking** by reducing intergranular spaces.

Thus, the porosity of your ceramic parts and your coatings can be well controlled.











Baikowski® can also design CMA® upon request with other shapes, close to ideal structures:

- Spherical (CMA-S)
- Ellipsoidal (CMA-E)

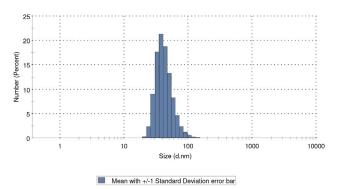




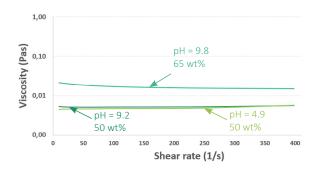
## **Characteristics**

> SLA products are high purity alumina slurries featuring **submicronic particles**. The SLA range has the particularity to offer **customized** characteristics:

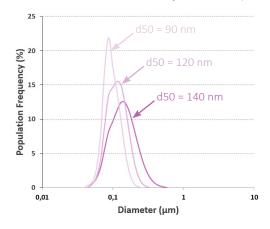
- Controlled particle size and size distribution
- pH (acidic or basic)
- Solid loading
- Viscosity
- Crystalline phase (α, γ)
- · Chemical purity (3N, 4N and beyond)
- Specific surface area (wide range of SSA available)
- > Particle size distribution of a gamma alumina slurry (DLS)



### > Example of viscosity curves for alpha alumina slurries



#### > Particle size distribution of alpha slurries (Horiba)



# **Applications**

> Baikowski® is able to design fine alumina slurries upon request to match your application needs & process such as:

- Chemical compatibility (pH...)
- Viscosity
- Particle Size Distribution (PSD)
- Doping
- Crystalline phase









Any particular process issue? Looking for an acidic or basic slurry with low viscosity & high solid loading? Let us know your requirements and we will design, together, the best solution for your needs.





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